

A. Correct the followings.

1. Initiative means doing something grudgingly because you have to.
Ans- Initiative means doing something with enthusiasm, energy and determination.
2. A person with initiative may start something but it is not necessary to complete it.
Ans-A person with initiative may start something and also having the ability to finish it properly.
3. Before we take up any task we should group the smaller tasks as one big task.
Ans- Before we take up any task we should make it habit to break the big task into smaller tasks which can be done one at a time.
4. Inventions are a result of laziness.
Ans- Inventions are a result of taking initiative.
5. Most inventors and discovers are not led by a spirit of adventure.
Ans- Most inventors and discovers are led by a spirit of adventure.

B. Answer the following questions.

1. Why did Ratan Tata take the initiative to make the Nano?
Ans- Because Ratan Tata had a vision of making a safe and comfortable mode of transport available to all.
2. How was the Nano beneficial to the common people?
Ans- The Nano was beneficial to the common people as the price of the car had to be not more than one lakh rupees and this range would help people with two – wheelers to be able to make the switch.
3. What have you understood about procrastination?
Ans- There are people who keep delaying things. They have a tendency to keep things pending for tomorrow. The next day they would repeat the same thing and then tomorrow would never come . This habit of delaying things known as procrastination.
4. What do you understand by 'First mover's advantage'?
Ans- The first mover advantage refers to an advantage gained by a company that first introduces a product or service to the market. The first –mover advantage enables a company to establish strong brand recognition and product/service loyalty before other entrants to the market.
5. Mention one of the key phrases from the definition of 'initiative'.
Ans- 1. Doing something on your own.
2. Without anyone telling you
3. Having enthusiasm and determination.

These are the key phrases from the definition of initiative.
